

Where was the crossing?



Straits of Tiran

See Holylandsite.com

Moses, Exodus Route video

Where was Mt Sinai ?

Exodus Route

The Date of the Exodus: 1446 BC

Pharaoh who killed Hebrew children: Amunetep I: 1532-1511 BC
Pharaoh's Daughter who adopted Moses: Hatshepsut: 1526 BC
Pharaoh of Moses' flight to Midian in 1486 BC: Thutmose III/Hatshepsut: 1498-1485 BC
Pharaoh of the Exodus: Thutmose III: 1485/1464 - 1431 BC
Red sea crossing: Straits of Tiran on the gulf of Aqaba on day 25
Mt. Sinai: Jebel/Mt. Lawz in Saudi Arabia arriving on day 45 spending 11 months
Kadesh Barnea at El Beidha beside modern Petra spending two years.
Crossing the Jordan in 1406 BC, 40 years to the day they left Egypt.

Rhinoculura
Tharu, Arish

Goshen
Tel el Dab'a, Avaris
30.787419° N
31.821367° E

Ballah, Timsah
& Bitter Lakes crossing

First Pyramids
2660 BC

Egypt

Port of Suez
crossing

Egypt Israel

Mt. Sin Bisher
(Frantz)

Mt. Khashm
et-Tar
(Wood)

Wilderness of Egypt
Ezek 20:36

Succoth
Shipped to get Hebrew miners

Serabit el-Khadim
Egyptian copper & turquoise mines
(See inscriptions 363, 357, 360, 361)

Nuweiba Beach
(Wyatt)

crossing

Mt. Musa
(Helena 325 AD)

Mt. Sinai
(Al-Lawz)

Arabia

Wilderness of Sinai

In Midian

Al-Lawz

In Arabia

Mt
Sinai =
Arabia

Exodus Route Itinerary
700 km, 47 days

Dab'a to Tiran: 500 km
17 travel days
29 km/day

Tiran to Lawz: 200 km
11 travel days
18 km/day

May 2020

www.bible.ca

Steve Rudd 2006

Ex 3:12

“bring
back
to this
moun
tain.”

Gal 4:25

See Holylandsite.com

Moses, Exodus Route video

Moses and the Red Sea . . .

- Exodus 14:13 “ And Moses said unto the people, Fear ye not, stand still, and see the salvation of the Lord, which he will show to you today ..
 - What was Moses’ advice to the complainers?

Exodus 14:29 “The children of Israel walked upon dry land in the midst of the sea; and the waters were a wall unto them on their right hand, and on their left.”



The Red Sea Crossing

SALVATION



The Destruction of the Egyptian Army

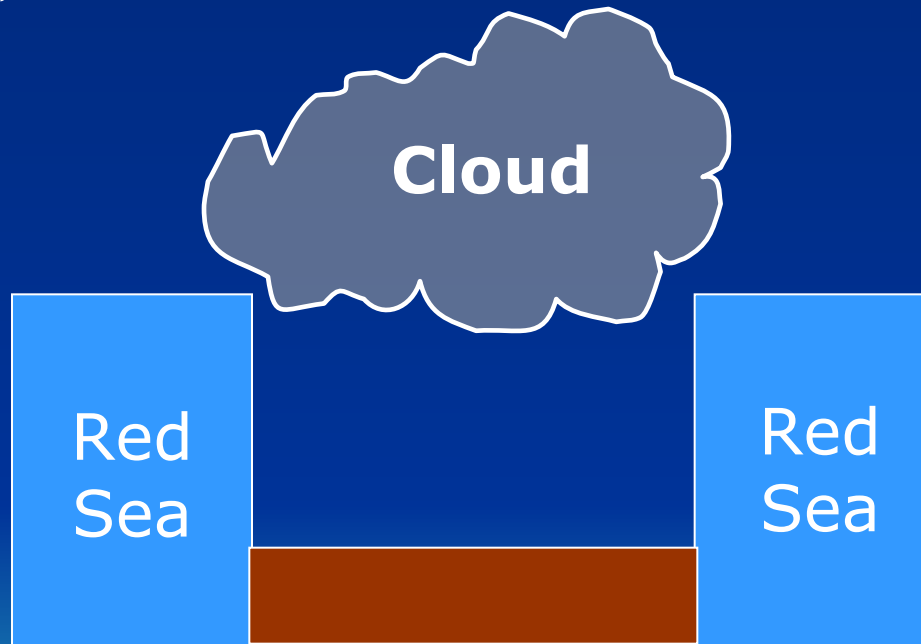


“600 Chariots, 50,000 horseman, 200,000 infantry.”

Titus Flavius Josephus

I Corinthians 10:1-4

- Elements of Baptism: “*The sea and the cloud.*”



The Baptism of the Sea and the Cloud

- Ex. 14:30 “Thus the Lord **saved Israel** **that day out of the hand of the Egyptians**; and Israel saw the Egyptians dead upon the seashore:
- vs 31 “And Israel saw that **great work** **which the Lord did** upon the Egyptians; and the people feared the Lord.”



Key Questions . . .

- Were they saved *before* they went into the “*baptism of the sea and the cloud*” (crossed the Red Sea) or afterwards?
 - Are we saved *before* we are baptized or afterwards?
- Who should get the glory?
- How do you answer the question, why are you saved?



Teaching *Dependence* – How?

Deut 8:1-6

Period of about one month.

- Crossing of the RED SEA Exodus 14
 - Helped them *through* it, not over it.
- Thirsty – made bitter water sweet
 - Ex. 15:22-25 *Marah.*
 - *Rephidim* – Ex 17:1 – 19:2 *Water – Rock!*
- Feared illness – keep you healthy!
Ex 15:26 “None of these diseases.”
- Hungry—no food! Ex 16:2 “Murmured”
 - *Daily Bread...* Manna “Angel’s food.”

Israelites *murmured*

- Red Sea and saw Pharoah's army.
- Marah and the water was bitter.
- Ran out of food...
- Ran out of water at Rephidim – questioned God's presence (Ex 17: 3-4, 7)!
 - Needed faith to grow!
 - Never learned to rely (trust) in Jehovah
 - The murmuring never stops!



M A N N A

Exodus 16: 4-35

ONE OMER per head
(7½ pints) Ex. 16:18

Significance:

6 A M - morning dew

Bread (Manna)
Ex. 16:12

Quail (Flesh)

3 P M -6:00 p.m.--"even"

DESCRIPTION

1. EX. 16:14--Small round thing - flake
2. EX. 16:31--like coriander seed - white
3. EX. 16:31--Wafers made with honey - sweet
4. EX. 16:21--Solid - but when in the sun
it melted

Vanilla Wafer ?

OCCURRED

Ex. 16:35

Josh. 5:12

SPOILED

Ex. 16:20

Ex. 16:24

"WHAT IS IT ?"

("What-cha-ma-call-it?")

Ex. 16:15

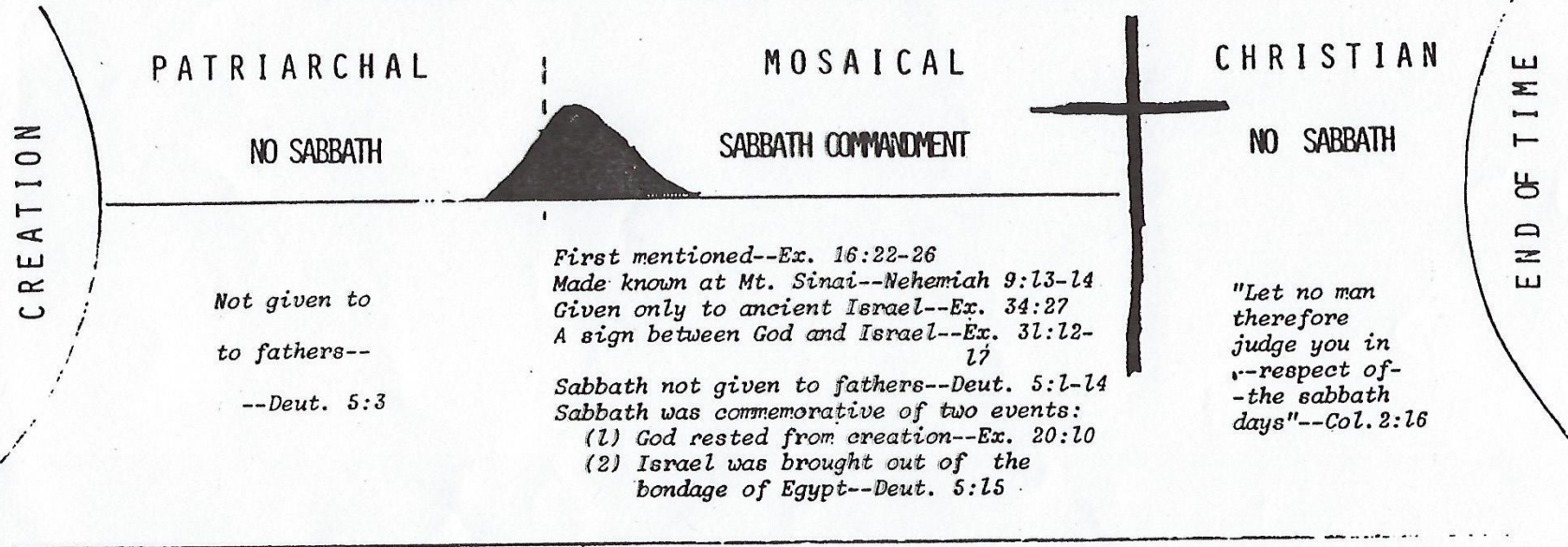
"BREAD of HEAVEN"

Ex. 16:4

Jn. 6:31-35; 41-53

Lk. 11:3

SURVEY of the SABBATH



THE SABBATH WAS A PART OF THE TEN COMMANDMENTS WHICH WAS THE COVENANT GOD MADE WITH ISRAEL . THIS COVENANT WAS ENDED AT THE CROSS OF CHRIST. NOW WE LIVE UNDER THE NEW COVENANT SEALED BY THE BLOOD OF JESUS CHRIST.

Deut. 4:13 Exodus 34:28 1 Kings 8:9, 21 Jeremiah 31:31-34; Hebrews 8:6-13
Romans 7:1-7 Colossians 2:14-17 2 Corinthians 3:6-14

The “Test” Sabbath

- Ex 16:5 “On the sixth day, when they prepare what they bring in, it will be twice as much as they gather daily.”
- Ex 16:23 “Tomorrow is a solemn rest, a holy sabbath unto Jehovah.”
- *Prior to Law of Moses . . .*



From Eden to Eternity?

- **PATRIARCHAL**

- No command
- No example
- No punishment
- Deut 5:3 “not made with our fathers.”

- **CHRISTIAN**

- No command
- No example
- No punishment
- Col 2:14 “Nailed law to the cross.”
- Col 2:16 “Let no man judge you in respect to sabbath days.”



From Eden to Eternity?

- MOSAICAL DISPENSATION
 - Command
 - Example
 - Punishment – Death!
 - Neh 9:13-14 “Came down from Mt. Sinai and made known to them Your holy sabbath, through Your servant Moses.”



Two Pillars of the Sabbath

SABBATH

REST

Gen 2:3
Ex 20:10

Exodus

Deut 5:15
Exodus 31:12-17

What is the ultimate fulfillment of the sabbath?

- Heb 4:1-5 Therefore, since a promise remains of entering His rest , let us fear lest any of you seem to have come short of it.
- 3 For we who have believed do enter that rest , as He has said: "So I swore in My wrath, 'They shall not enter My rest ,'"



At Rephidim Ex 17:1-7

- Moses called: MASSAH
 - *Contention*
- *Moses called: MERIBAH*
 - *Testing*
- *Vs 7 “Is Jehovah among us or not?”*



Battle with the Amalekites

Ex 17:8-16

- Moses, Aaron and Hur!
- Why God so upset? See Deut 25:17-19
 - “Smote you while you were faint and weary, and feared not God.”
 - “Thou shalt blot out the remembrance of Amalek.”
- Called: “Jehovah is my banner”
- First time we meet Joshua!
- When was the promise to destroy them fulfilled?



Next week: 10/27

- God establishes His covenant (Ex 19-20)



Visit of Jethro

Ex 18:1-12

- Moses two sons:
 - Gershom – foreigner
 - Eliezer – God of my help
- What good advice does he give?

